



# Rehydration or direct pitching of ADY, what is best?

03/09/2019, Leamington Spa, United Kingdom

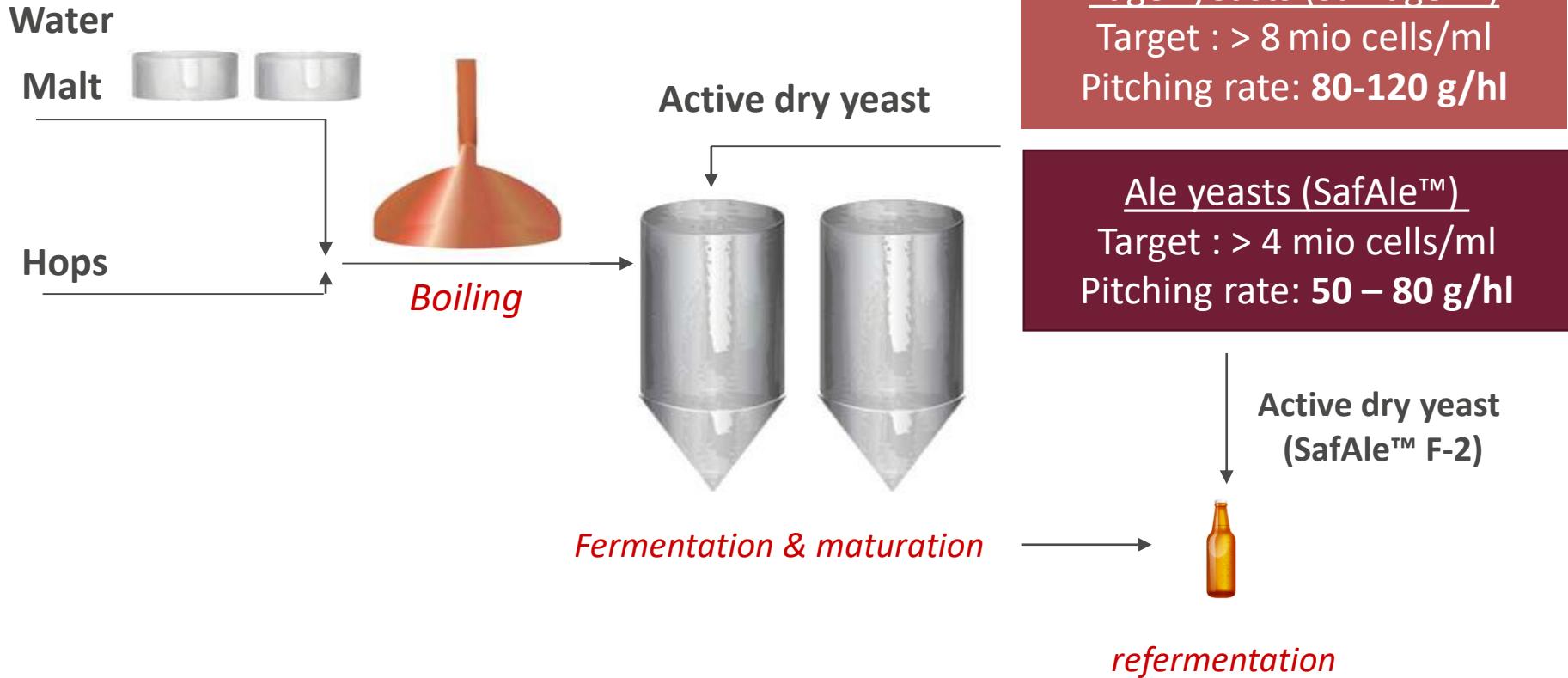


THE OBVIOUS CHOICE FOR BEVERAGE FERMENTATION

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## ACTIVE DRY YEAST IN THE BREWERY



## REHYDRATION OR DIRECT PITCHING OF YEAST?

Lager (SafLager™)	21 – 25 °C
Ale (SafAle™)	25 – 29 °C

Temp. after rehydration and before pitching (°C)	Maximum time before pitching (h)
4	18
20	6
25	4



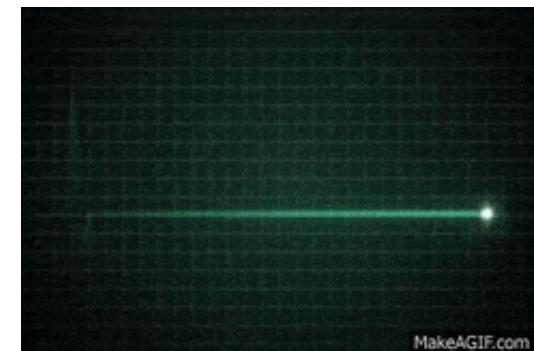
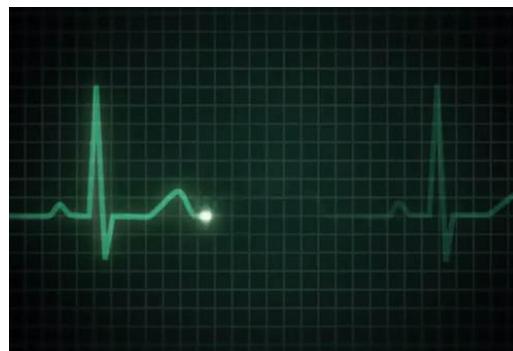
REHYDRATION

DIRECT PITCHING



REHYDRATION OR DIRECT PITCH?

What is the impact of  
rehydration on the  
yeast cell viability?



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## PROTOCOL

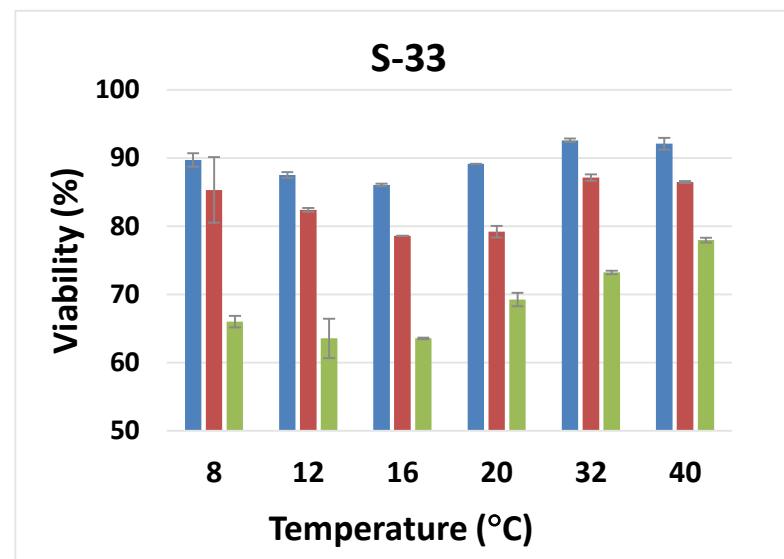
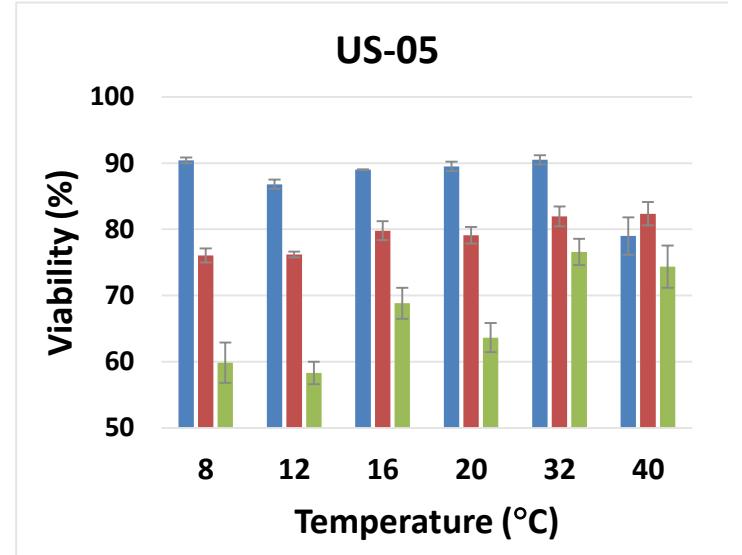
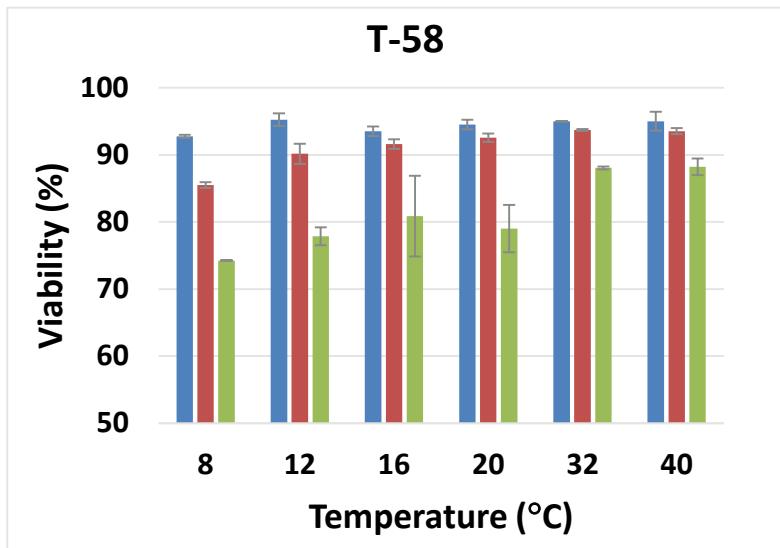
# VIABILITY – CONDITIONS TESTED

	SafAle™ strains	SafLager™ strains
Strains	S-33, US-05, T-58	S-23, S-189, W34/70
Time	15, 25, 35 & 45 min. rehydration in 10 times the volume	
Agitation conditions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>Without agitation (WA)</b> the yeast is placed on liquid surface and rehydration is realized without agitation.</li><li><b>Moderate agitation (MA)</b> : the yeast is placed on liquid surface, rehydration is realized without agitation during 15 min. and after the agitation is maintained at 100 rpm.</li><li><b>Vigorous agitation (VA)</b> : the yeast is placed in a sterile flask, the medium is poured on the yeast and violent agitation is done every 2 min.</li></ol>	
Temperatures	8, 12, 16, 20, 32, 40 °C	
Media	Distilled water, Mineral water, Tap water, Wort at 7°P, Wort at 15°P & Wort at 25°P	

**Viability** measured by Trypan blue exclusion test of cell viability

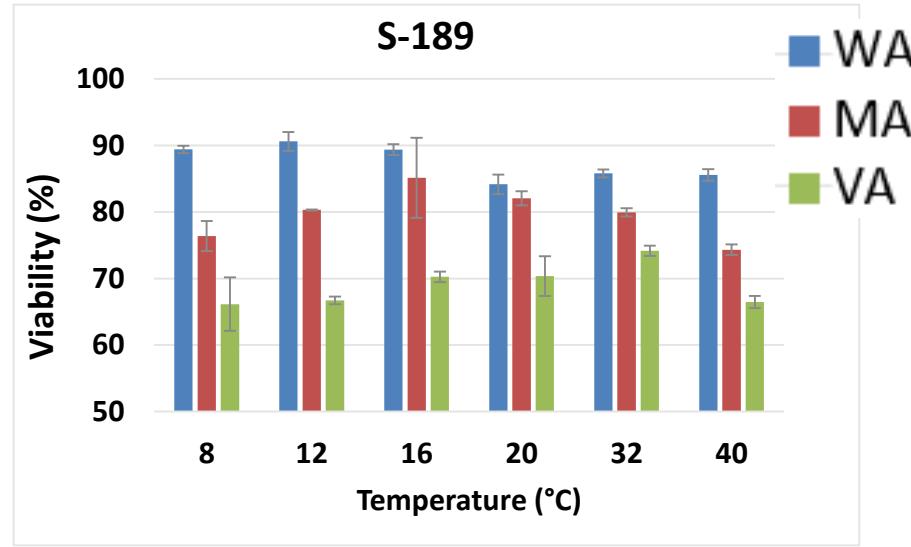
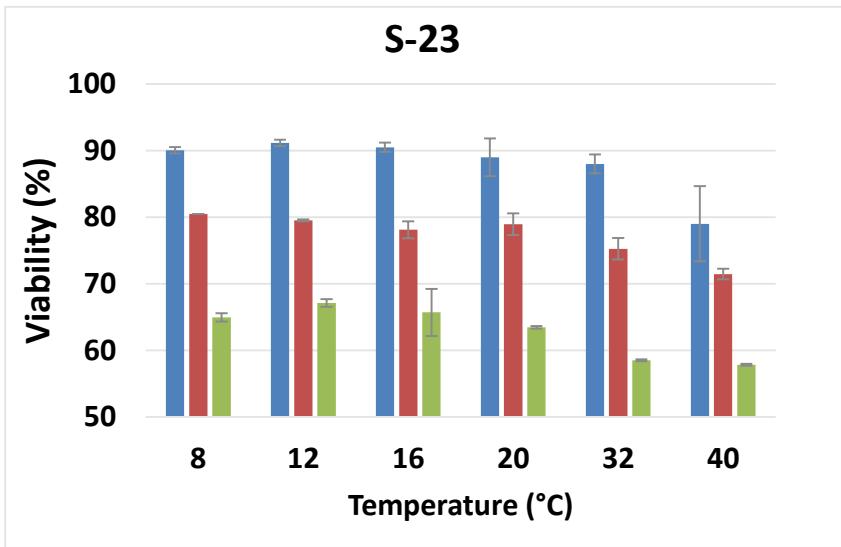
## INFLUENCE OF TEMPERATURE AND AGITATION ON VIABILITY

# VIABILITY(%) - ALES



**Best conditions:  
WA (& higher T)**

# VIABILITY (%) - LAGERS



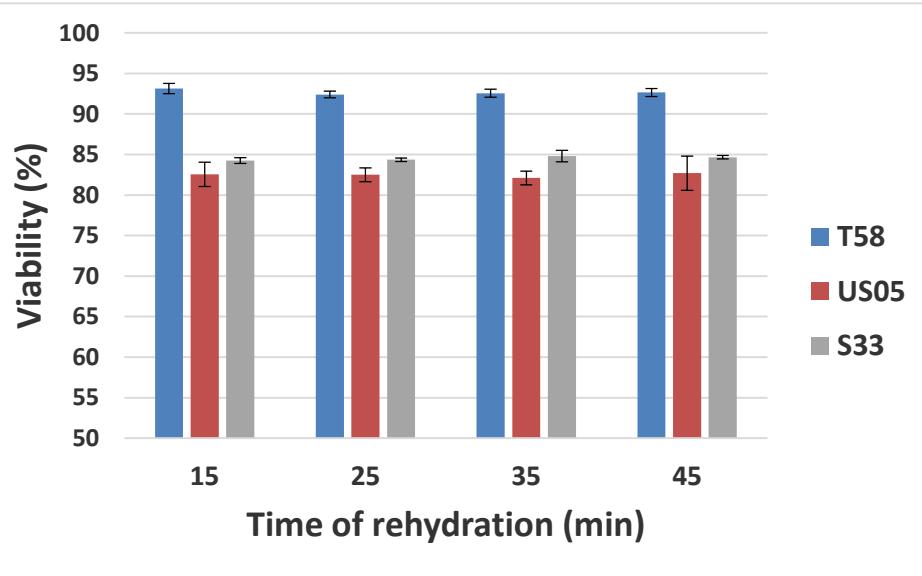
**Best conditions :**  
**WA/MA (lower T)**

# VIABILITY - ALES / LAGERS

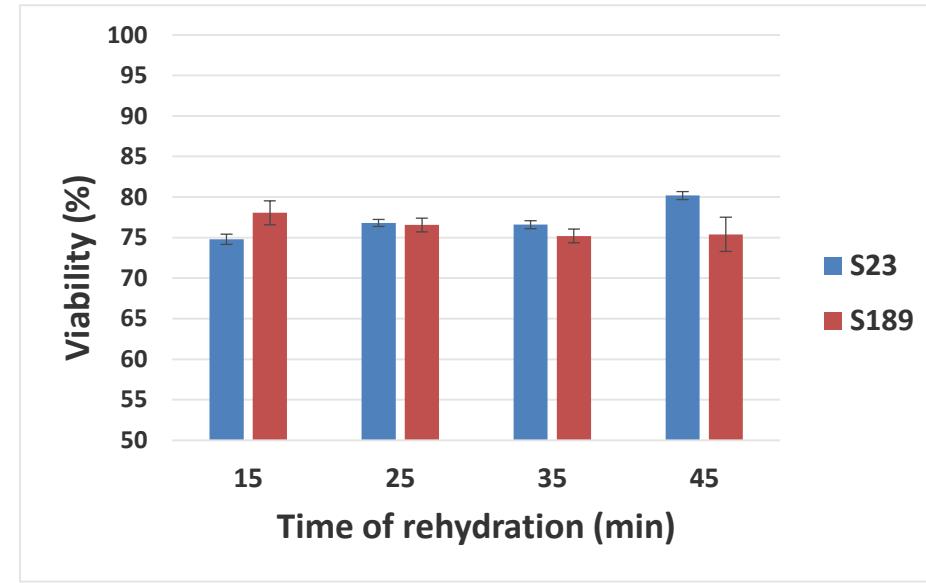


At moderate agitation and 32°C

## Ales



## Lagers

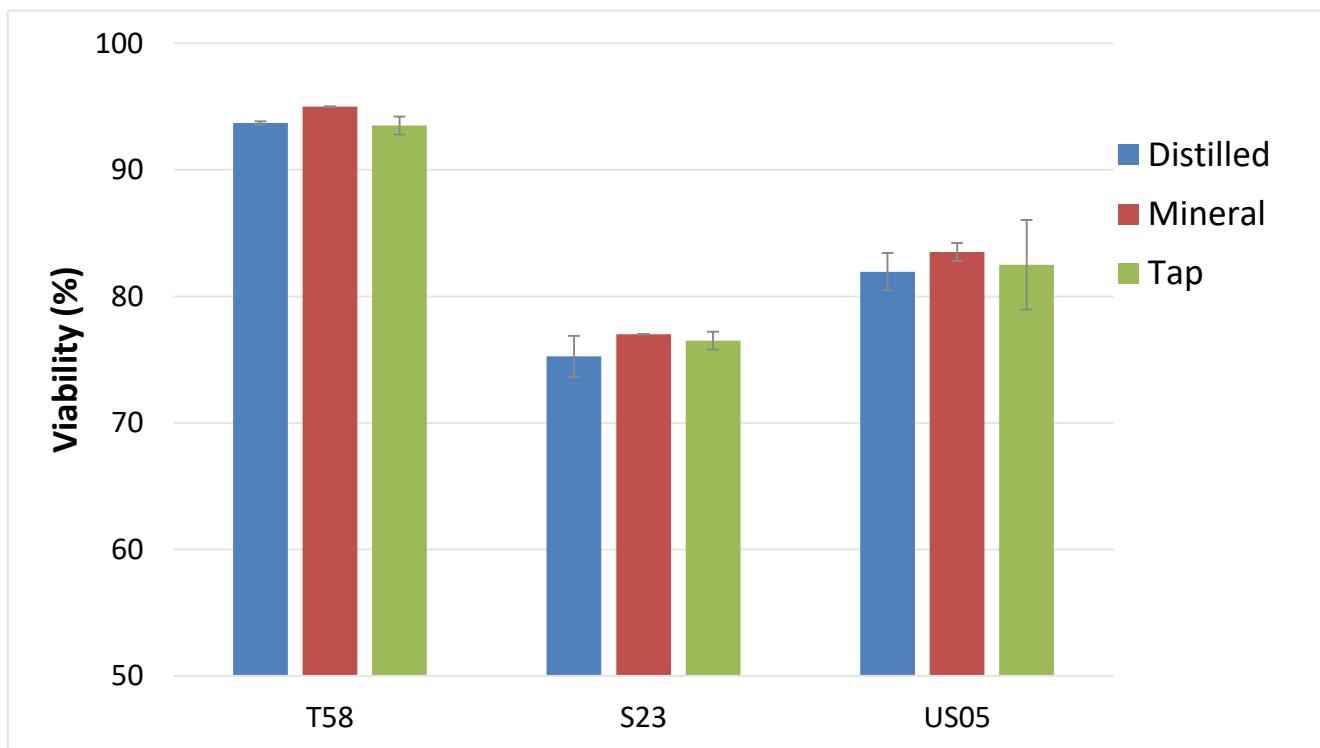


Rehydration complete after 15 min with good viability

# VIABILITY - ALES

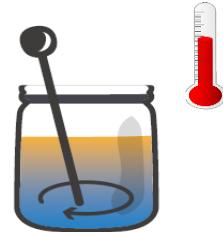


At moderate agitation and 32°C



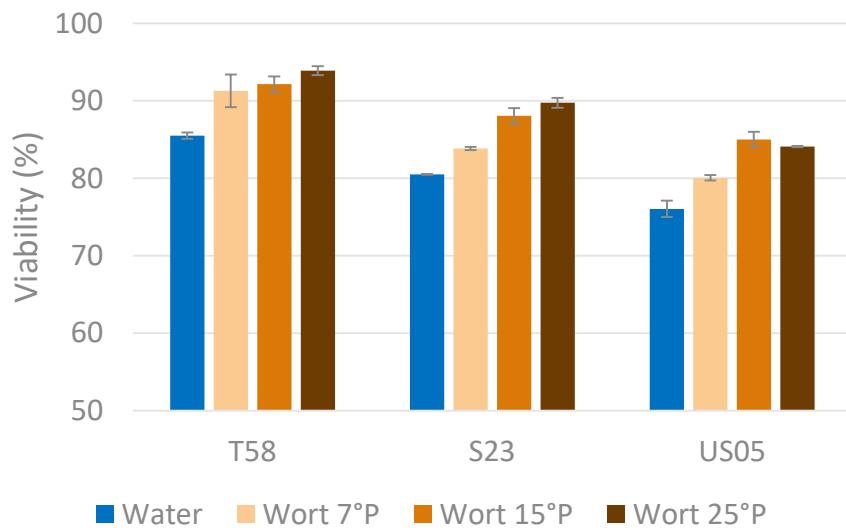
Water quality does not significantly influence viability during rehydration

# VIABILITY - ALES / LAGERS

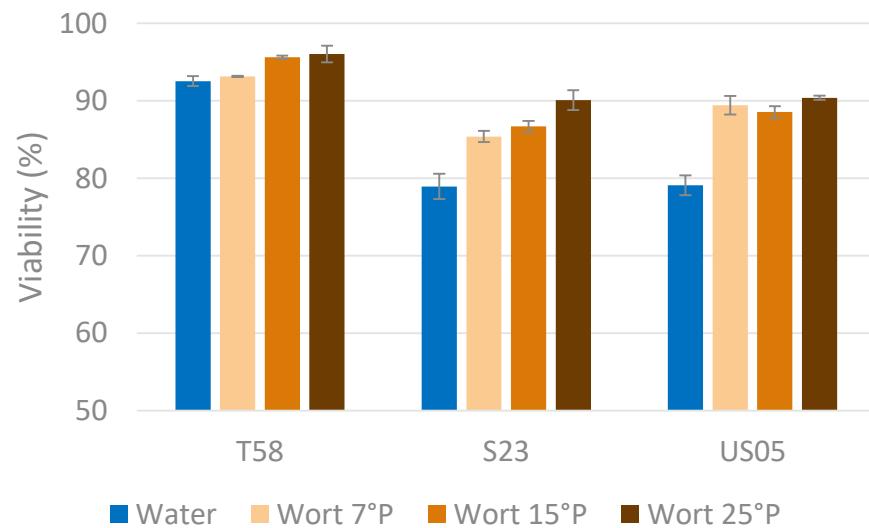


At moderate agitation

7°C



20°C



- Sugar concentration does not impact viability greatly during rehydration
- Surprisingly at HG wort, the viability is not affected compared to lower gravities



## CONCLUSIONS YEAST CELL VIABILITY

**Agitation** method has the highest impact in rehydration process > **No or moderate agitation** works best

**Temperature** does not significantly impact without or with moderate agitation.

**Type of media** does not significantly influence the viability.

No difference was observed with different rehydration times. (Rehydration was complete after 15 min.)

Conclusions are similar for **Ales** and **Lagers**.



REHYDRATION OR DIRECT PITCH?

What is the impact of direct pitch on the yeast cell vitality?



# VITALITY - CONDITIONS TESTED

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	<b>SafAle™ strains</b>	<b>SafLager™ strains</b>
Strains	S-04, US-05, T-58	S-23, S-189, W34/70
Rehydration conditions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No rehydration → Direct Pitch in wort (<b>DP</b>)</li> <li>2. Rehydration in water at 30 °C with moderate agitation (<b>W</b>)</li> <li>3. Rehydration in wort at 20 °C with moderate agitation (<b>15°P</b>)</li> </ol>	
Pitching rate	50 g/hL	100 g/hL
Standard wort	15°P	15°P
Temperature	20°C	14°C

# VITALITY - FORCED AGEING TEST

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Fresh ADY



Aged ADY



Forced ageing test\*

Trials:

Fresh and Aged\* Samples of SafAle™ US-05 and SafLager™ S-23

\*Forced ageing test - equivalency to 3 years of natural ageing

# VITALITY – FOLLOW UP & ANALYSES

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## ***Test fermentation performance in triplicate:***

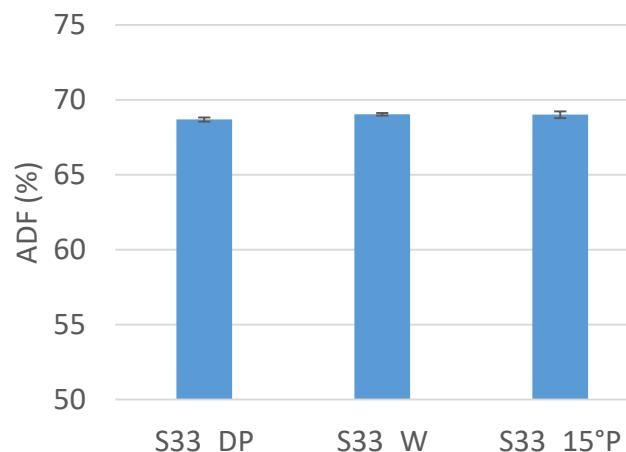
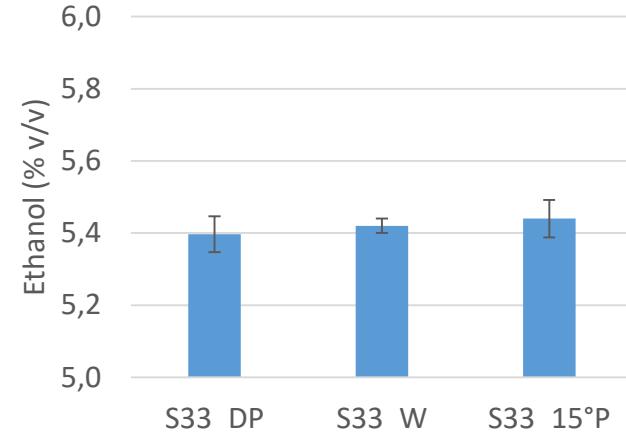
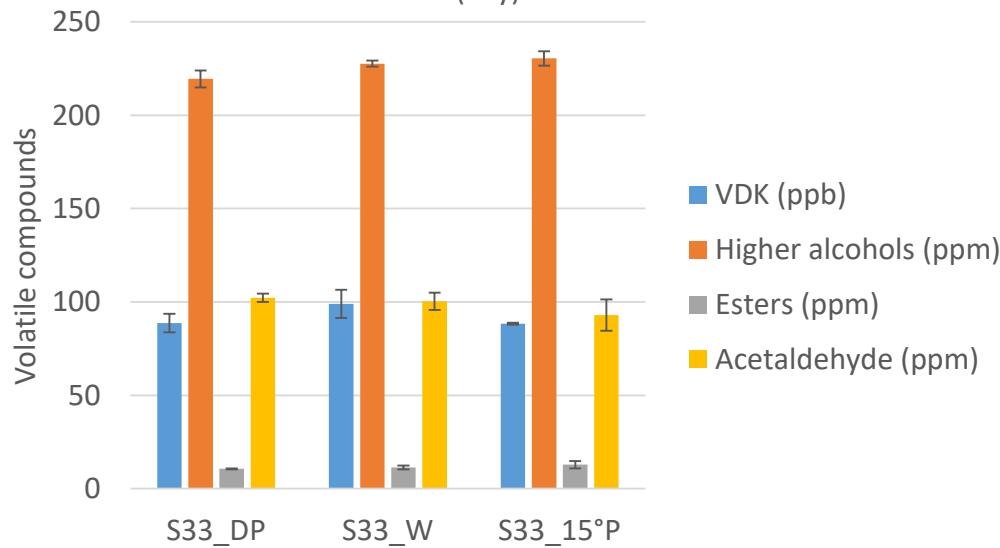
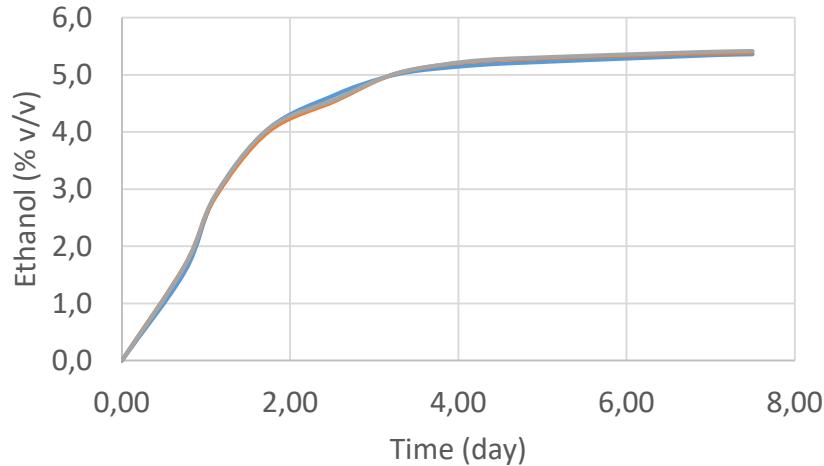
Evaluate kinetics by measuring the decrease of weight of the medium which is correlated with the sugar conversion into CO<sub>2</sub> and ethanol.

## ***Analyses at the end of fermentation:***

- Ethanol production
- volatile compounds
  - acetaldehyde
  - esters
  - higher alcohols
  - vicinal diketones (diacetyl, 2,3-pentadione)

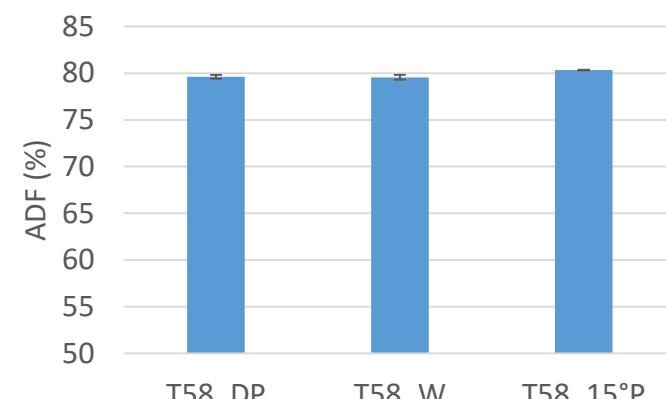
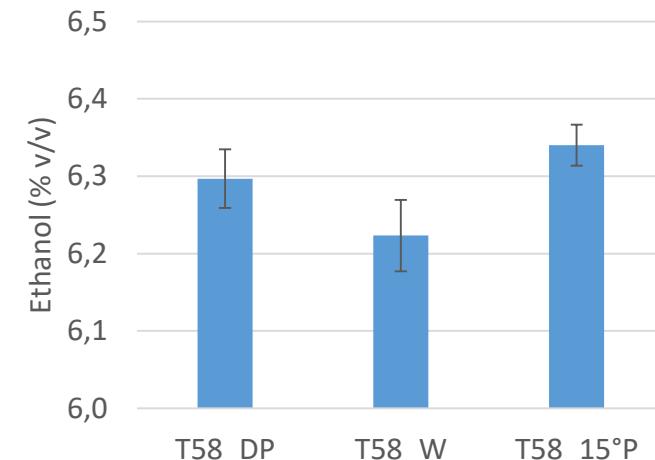
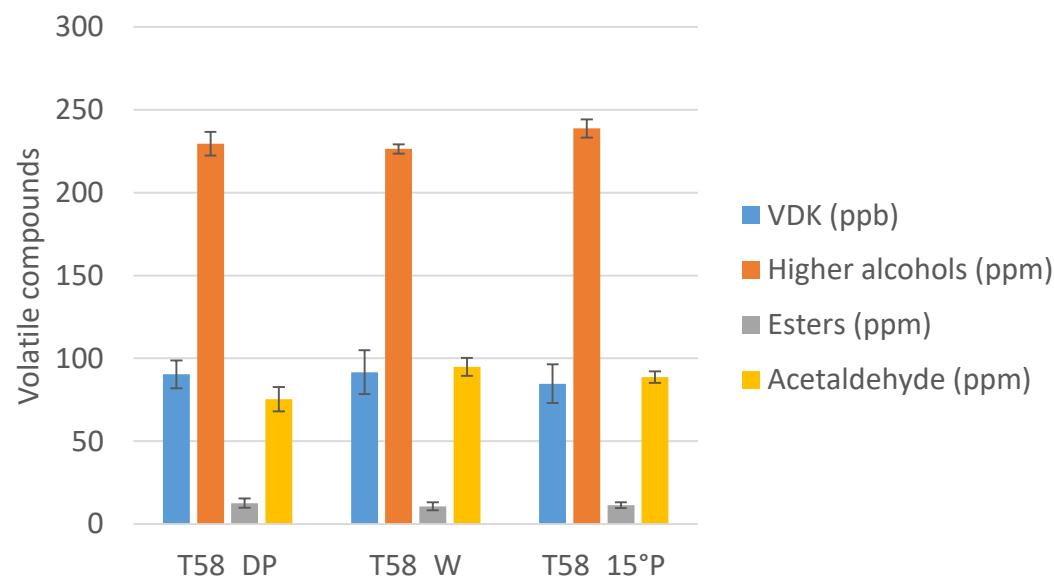
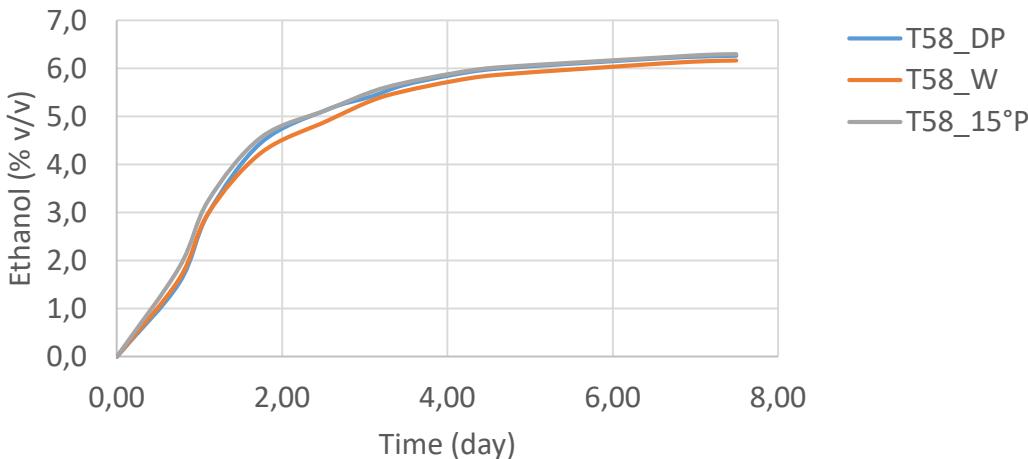
## INFLUENCE OF MEDIUM ON VITALITY

# VITALITY - ALES: SAFALE S-33



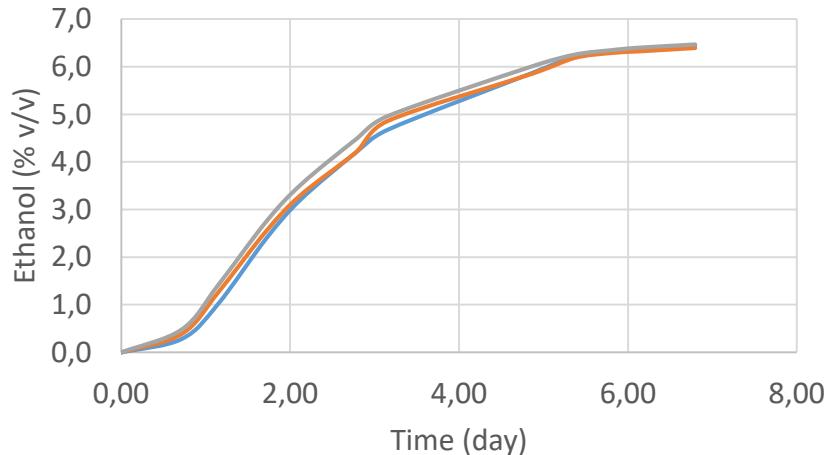
## INFLUENCE OF MEDIUM ON VITALITY

# VITALITY - ALES: SAFALE T-58

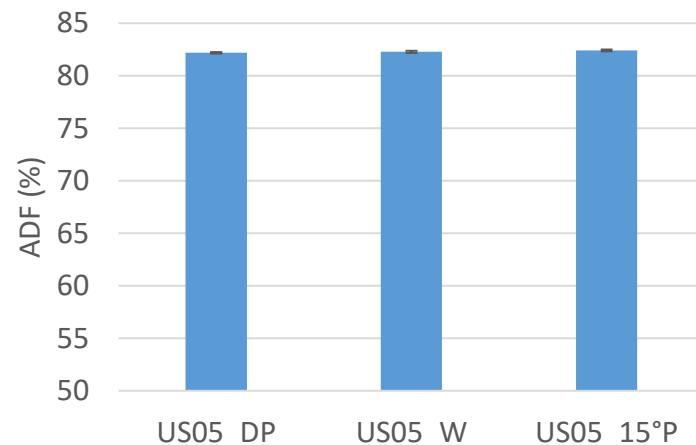
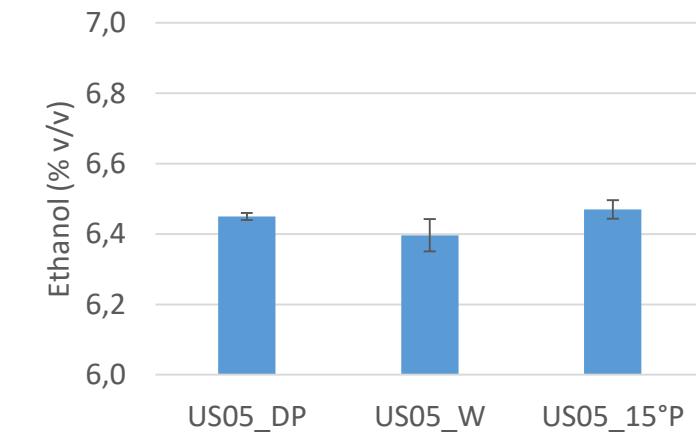
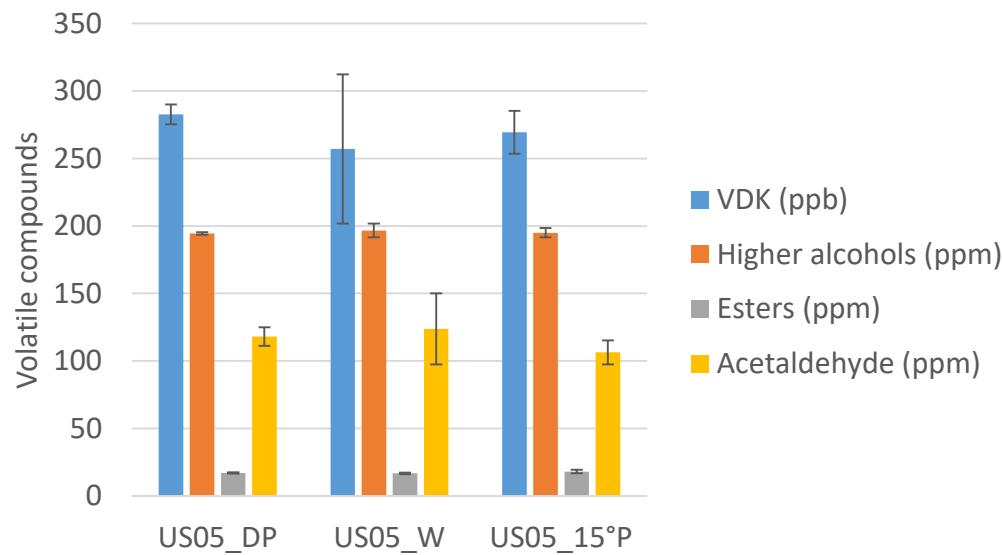


## INFLUENCE OF MEDIUM ON VITALITY

# VITALITY - ALES: SAFALE US-05



US05\_DP  
US05\_W  
US05\_15° P



# VITALITY – ALES: SAFALE US-05

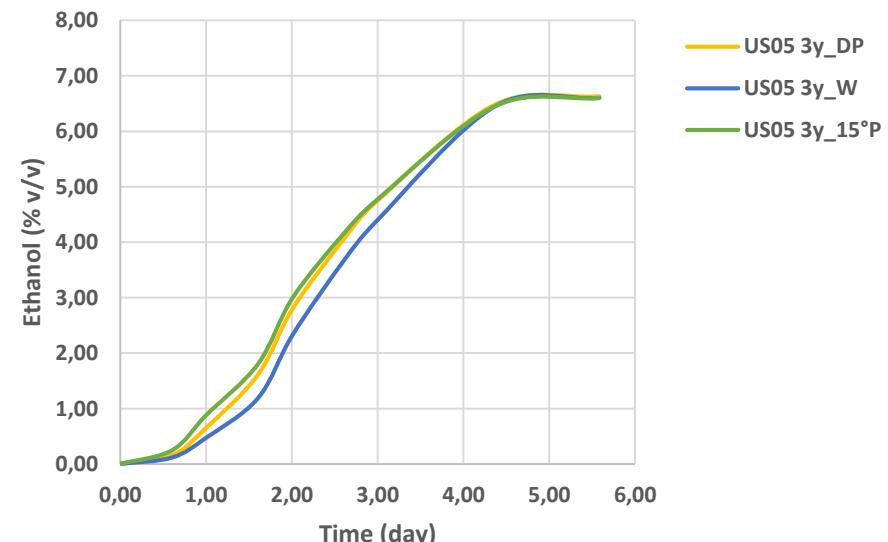
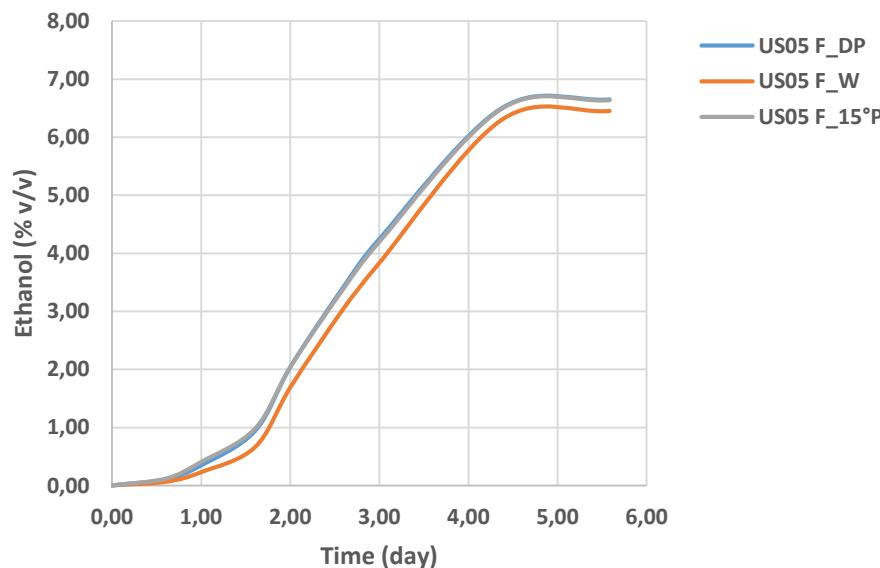
Fresh ADY



Aged ADY

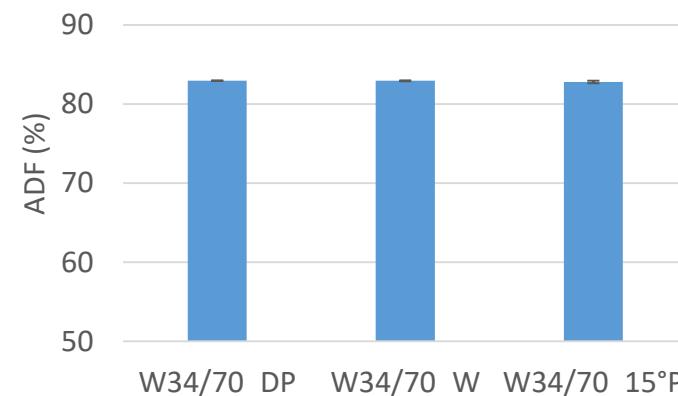
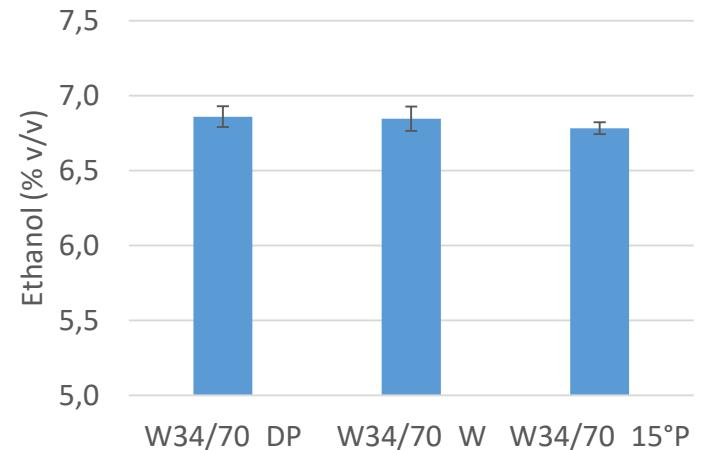
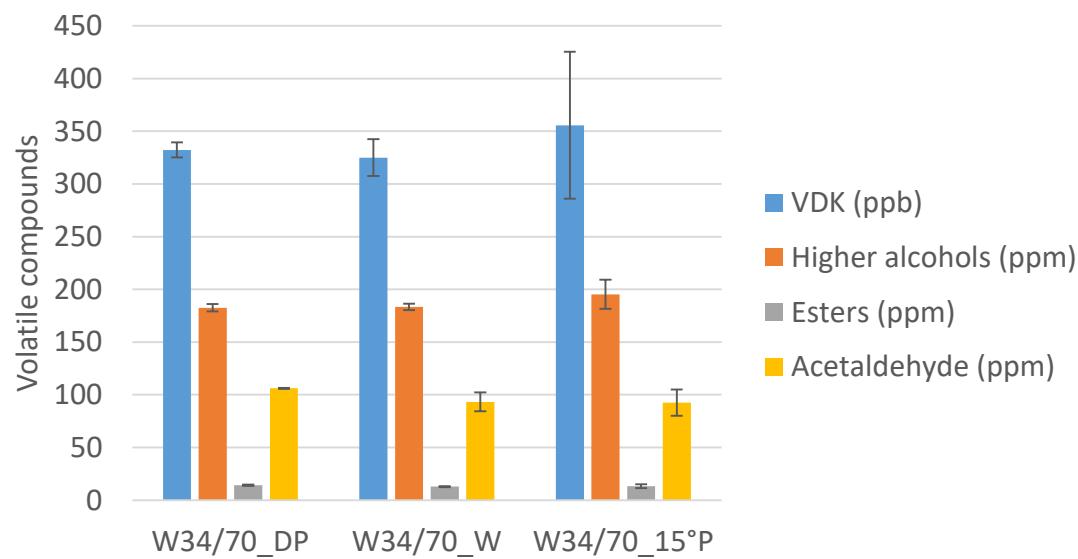
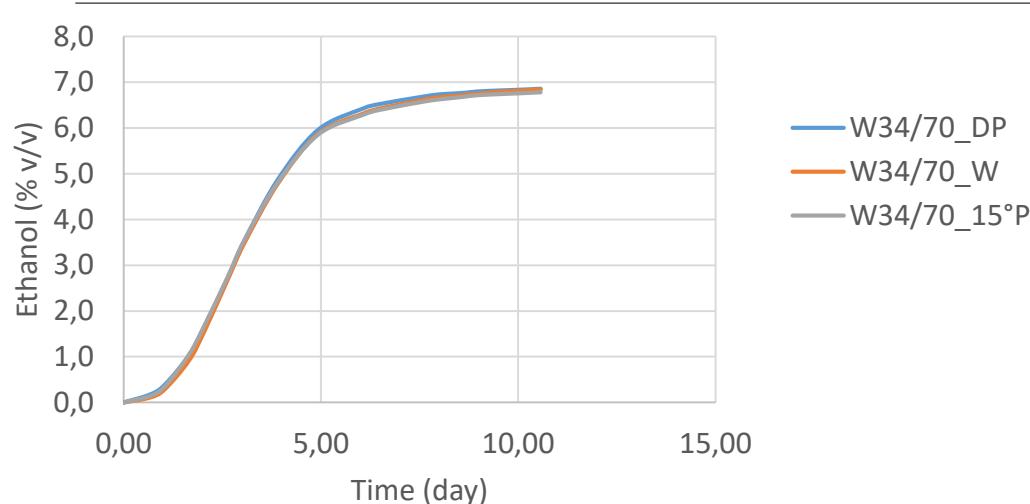


Forced ageing test



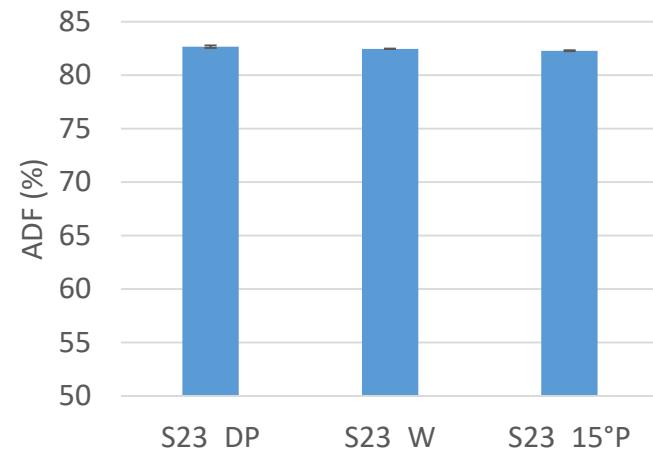
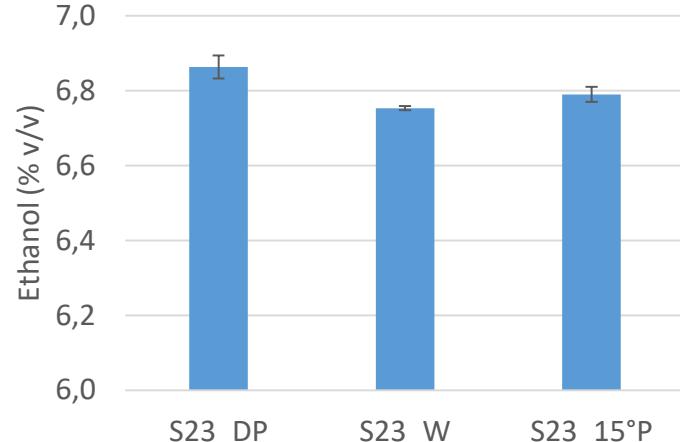
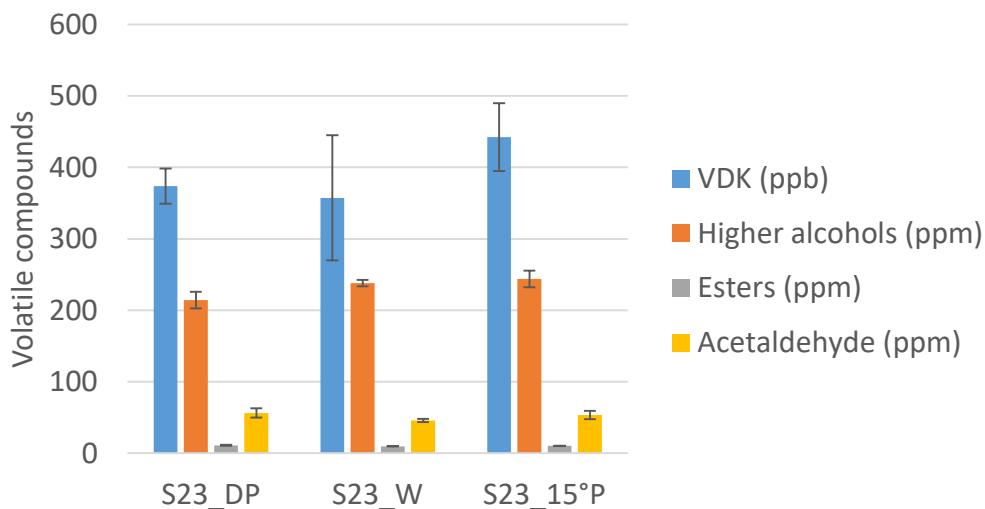
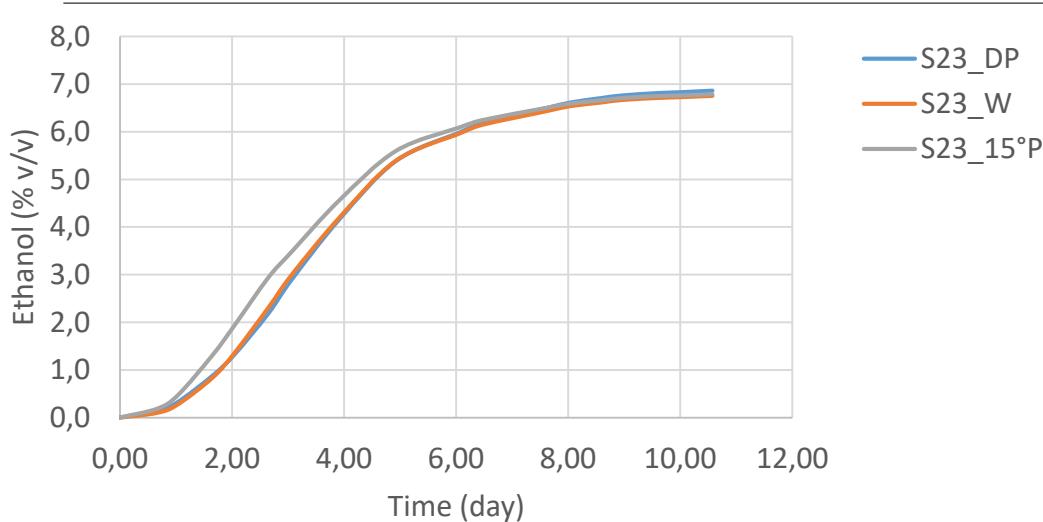
## INFLUENCE OF MEDIUM ON VITALITY

# VITALITY – LAGERS: SAFLAGER W34/70



## INFLUENCE OF MEDIUM ON VITALITY

# VITALITY – LAGERS: SAFLAGER S-23



# VITALITY – LAGERS: SAFLAGER S-23

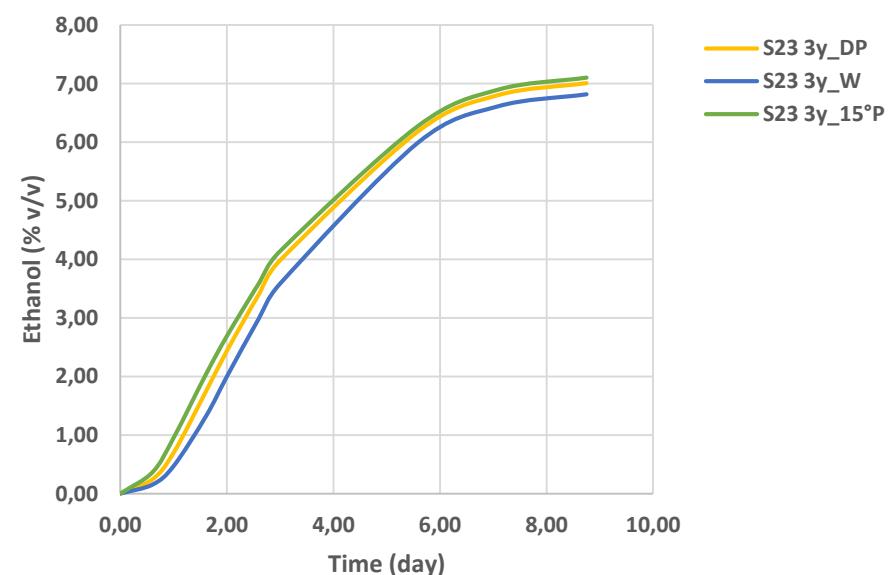
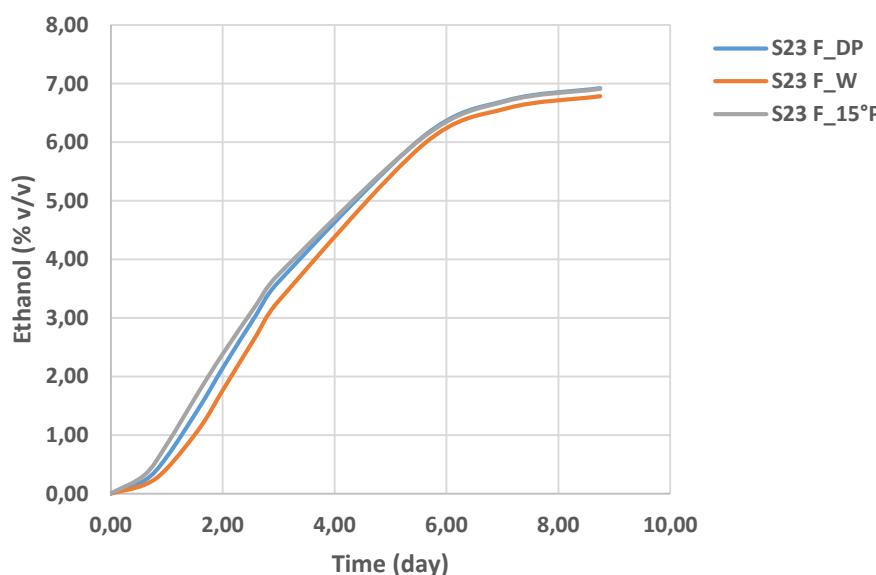
Fresh ADY



Aged ADY



Forced ageing test





## CONCLUSIONS YEAST CELL VITALITY

**No significant differences between direct pitch (DP), rehydration in water (W) and rehydration in wort (15 °P):**

**fermentation kinetics**

**forced aged fermentation kinetics**

**production of volatiles and final ABV**



## SUMMARY

Direct pitching in wort or rehydration under a wide range of conditions can be used for all\* Fermentis brewing strains



Make it easy!

\* Except SafAle™ F-2 (pitched in beer) & HA-18



### 3 lager yeasts (SafLager™):

- S-23
- S-189
- W34/70

### 10 ale yeasts (SafAle™):

- US-05
- S-04
- K-97
- BE-256
- S-33
- T-58
- WB-06
- BE-134
- F-2\*
- HA-18\*



Sachets of 11,5 g



Bricks of 500 g



Boxes of 10 kg

\* Rehydration required



Thank you!

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